

Bradford School District

White County, Arkansas

Regulatory Basis Financial Statements And Other Reports

June 30, 2018



BRADFORD SCHOOL DISTRICT
WHITE COUNTY, ARKANSAS
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Arkansas



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Senate Chair
Sen. Eddie Cheatham
Senate Vice Chair

Rep. Richard Womack
House Chair
Rep. DeAnn Vaught
House Vice Chair

Roger A. Norman, JD, CPA, CFE, CFF
Legislative Auditor

LEGISLATIVE JOINT AUDITING COMMITTEE **ARKANSAS LEGISLATIVE AUDIT**

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Bradford School District and School Board Members
Legislative Joint Auditing Committee

Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of each major governmental fund and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Bradford School District (the "District"), as of and for the year ended June 30, 2018, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's regulatory basis financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with the financial reporting provisions of Ark. Code Ann. § 10-4-413(c) as provided in Act 2201 of 2005, as described in Note 1, to meet the requirements of the State of Arkansas. This includes determining that the regulatory basis of accounting is an acceptable basis for the preparation of the financial statements in the circumstances. Management is also responsible for the design, implementation and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express opinions on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the District's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Basis for Adverse Opinion on U.S. Generally Accepted Accounting Principles

As described in Note 1 to the financial statements, to meet the financial reporting requirements of the State of Arkansas, the financial statements are prepared by the District on the basis of the financial reporting provisions of Ark. Code Ann. § 10-4-413(c) as provided in Act 2201 of 2005, which is a basis of accounting other than accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

The effects on the financial statements of the variances between the regulatory basis of accounting described in Note 1 and accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, although not reasonably determinable, are presumed to be material.

Adverse Opinion on U.S. Generally Accepted Accounting Principles

In our opinion, because of the significance of the matter discussed in the Basis for Adverse Opinion on U.S. Generally Accepted Accounting Principles paragraphs, the financial statements referred to above do not present fairly, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, the financial position of the District as of June 30, 2018, or the changes in financial position for the year then ended.

Unmodified Opinions on Regulatory Basis of Accounting

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective regulatory basis financial position of each major governmental fund and the aggregate remaining fund information of the District as of June 30, 2018, and the respective regulatory basis changes in financial position thereof and the respective regulatory basis budgetary comparison for the general and special revenue funds for the year then ended in accordance with the financial reporting provisions of Ark. Code Ann. § 10-4-413(c) as provided in Act 2201 of 2005 described in Note 1.

Other Matters

Other Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the District's regulatory basis financial statements. The Schedule of Capital Assets and the Schedule of Selected Information for the Last Five Years – Regulatory Basis are presented for the purpose of additional analysis and are not a required part of the regulatory basis financial statements.

The Schedule of Capital Assets and the Schedule of Selected Information for the Last Five Years – Regulatory Basis have not been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the regulatory basis financial statements, and accordingly, we do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on them.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated March 13, 2019 on our consideration of the District's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe that scope or our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

ARKANSAS LEGISLATIVE AUDIT



Roger A. Norman, JD, CPA, CFE, CFF
Legislative Auditor

Little Rock, Arkansas
March 13, 2019
EDSD39818

Arkansas

Sen. Jason Rapert
Senate Chair
Sen. Eddie Cheatham
Senate Vice Chair



Rep. Richard Womack
House Chair
Rep. DeAnn Vaught
House Vice Chair

Roger A. Norman, JD, CPA, CFE, CFF
Legislative Auditor

LEGISLATIVE JOINT AUDITING COMMITTEE ARKANSAS LEGISLATIVE AUDIT

REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS
BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH *GOVERNMENT AUDITING
STANDARDS*

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Bradford School District and School Board Members
Legislative Joint Auditing Committee

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of each major governmental fund and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Bradford School District (the "District"), as of and for the year ended June 30, 2018, and the related notes to financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's regulatory basis financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated March 13, 2019. We have issued an adverse opinion because the District prepared the financial statements on the basis of the financial reporting provisions of Arkansas Code, which is a basis of accounting other than accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. The effects on the financial statements of the variances between the regulatory basis of accounting and accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, although not reasonably determinable, are presumed to be material. However, the financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the respective regulatory basis financial position of each major governmental fund and the aggregate remaining fund information of the District as of June 30, 2018, and the respective regulatory basis changes in financial position thereof and the respective regulatory basis budgetary comparison for the general and special revenue funds for the year then ended, on the basis of accounting described in Note 1.

Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the regulatory basis financial statements, we considered the District's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the regulatory basis financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the District's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies and therefore, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that have not been identified. We did identify a certain deficiency in internal control, described below in the Audit Findings section of this report, that we consider to be a material weakness.

Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the District's regulatory basis financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of the state constitution, state laws and regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

AUDIT FINDINGS

Material Weakness

Internal control is a process consisting of five interrelated components - *control environment, risk assessment, information and communication, control activities, and monitoring*. Management is responsible for adopting sound accounting policies and for establishing and maintaining internal control that will, among other things, initiate, authorize, record, process, and report transactions (as well as events and conditions) consistent with management's assertions embodied in the financial statements.

Deficiencies in the internal control component of control activities adversely affected the District's ability to initiate, authorize, record, process, and report financial data in accordance with the regulatory basis of accounting such that there was a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the District's financial statements would not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. The District has not segregated financial accounting duties among appropriate employees to provide reasonable assurance about the achievement of the entity's objectives with regard to reliability of financial reporting. Specifically, the duties of receipting, depositing, preparing account payable checks, and reconciliation procedures were not segregated.

District management, due to cost/benefit implications, which hindered the District's ability to adequately segregate financial accounting duties among employees, did not effectively address the deficiencies in internal control. The District's ability to initiate, authorize, record, process, and report transactions consistent with management's assertions embodied in the financial statements, as well as the ability to safeguard District assets, was adversely affected by the identified weaknesses in the above internal control component. District management should adopt sound accounting policies and establish and maintain internal control that will initiate, authorize, record, process, and report transactions consistent with management's assertions embodied in the financial statements that will safeguard District assets.

Management Response: The District will segregate duties to the extent possible and as funds become available.

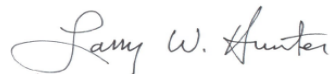
District's Response to Findings

The District's response to the finding identified in our audit is described previously. The District's response was not subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the regulatory basis financial statements and, accordingly, we express no opinion on it.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Governmental Auditing Standards* in considering the District's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

ARKANSAS LEGISLATIVE AUDIT



Larry W. Hunter, CPA, CFE
Deputy Legislative Auditor

Little Rock, Arkansas
March 13, 2019

BRADFORD SCHOOL DISTRICT
 WHITE COUNTY, ARKANSAS
 BALANCE SHEET - REGULATORY BASIS
 JUNE 30, 2018

Exhibit A

	Governmental Funds			
	Major			Fiduciary Fund Types
	General	Special Revenue	Other Aggregate	
ASSETS				
Cash	\$ 403,160	\$ 34,729	\$ 701,177	\$ 35,172
Investments	484,757		220,295	
Accounts receivable	17,411	19,996		
TOTAL ASSETS	\$ 905,328	\$ 54,725	\$ 921,472	\$ 35,172
LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES				
Liabilities:				
Accounts payable	\$ 26,312	\$ 15,922		\$ 90
Due student groups				33,857
Total Liabilities	26,312	15,922		33,947
Fund Balances:				
Restricted	97,630	38,803	\$ 301,257	1,225
Committed			453,411	
Assigned	56,598		166,804	
Unassigned	724,788			
Total Fund Balances	879,016	38,803	921,472	1,225
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES	\$ 905,328	\$ 54,725	\$ 921,472	\$ 35,172

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

BRADFORD SCHOOL DISTRICT
 WHITE COUNTY, ARKANSAS
 STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES -
 GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS - REGULATORY BASIS
 FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

Exhibit B

	Major		Other Aggregate
	General	Special Revenue	
REVENUES			
Property taxes (including property tax relief trust distribution)	\$ 996,772		
State assistance	3,076,963	\$ 1,960	
Federal assistance	8	648,254	
Activity revenues	91,937		
Meal sales		18,240	
Investment income	10,822	441	\$ 2,575
Other revenues	52,585		
TOTAL REVENUES	4,229,087	668,895	2,575
EXPENDITURES			
Regular programs	1,860,849	52,552	
Special education	110,294	126,656	
Career education programs	165,903		
Compensatory education programs	32,164	108,915	
Other instructional programs	112,076		
Student support services	154,459	21,775	
Instructional staff support services	167,831	39,807	
General administration support services	156,321	32,998	
School administration support services	218,414		
Central services support services	139,004		
Operation and maintenance of plant services	389,988		
Student transportation services	335,684		
Other support services	40,126		
Food services operations		301,842	
Community services operations	33,119	379	
Facilities acquisition and construction services	32,768		101,167
Activity expenditures	79,455		
Debt Service:			
Principal retirement			89,951
Interest and fiscal charges			103,200
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	4,028,455	684,924	294,318
EXCESS OF REVENUES OVER (UNDER) EXPENDITURES	200,632	(16,029)	(291,743)
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)			
Transfers in		10,000	712,112
Transfers out	(722,112)		
TOTAL OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)	(722,112)	10,000	712,112
EXCESS OF REVENUES AND OTHER SOURCES OVER (UNDER) EXPENDITURES AND OTHER USES	(521,480)	(6,029)	420,369
FUND BALANCES - JULY 1	1,400,496	44,832	501,103
FUND BALANCES - JUNE 30	\$ 879,016	\$ 38,803	\$ 921,472

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

BRADFORD SCHOOL DISTRICT
 WHITE COUNTY, ARKANSAS
 STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES -
 BUDGET AND ACTUAL - GENERAL AND SPECIAL REVENUE FUNDS - REGULATORY BASIS
 FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

Exhibit C

	General			Special Revenue		
	Budget	Actual	Variance Favorable (Unfavorable)	Budget	Actual	Variance Favorable (Unfavorable)
REVENUES						
Property taxes (including property tax relief trust distribution)	\$ 971,204	\$ 996,772	\$ 25,568			
State assistance	2,921,293	3,076,963	155,670	\$ 2,050	\$ 1,960	\$ (90)
Federal assistance		8	8	657,989	648,254	(9,735)
Activity revenues	119,340	91,937	(27,403)			
Meal sales				12,100	18,240	6,140
Investment income	12,500	10,822	(1,678)	300	441	141
Other revenues	82,000	52,585	(29,415)			
TOTAL REVENUES	4,106,337	4,229,087	122,750	672,439	668,895	(3,544)
EXPENDITURES						
Regular programs	1,750,003	1,860,849	(110,846)	96,728	52,552	44,176
Special education	98,640	110,294	(11,654)	108,787	126,656	(17,869)
Career education programs	169,727	165,903	3,824			
Compensatory education programs	67,344	32,164	35,180	130,194	108,915	21,279
Other instructional programs	130,917	112,076	18,841			
Student support services	159,895	154,459	5,436	30,440	21,775	8,665
Instructional staff support services	177,763	167,831	9,932	35,475	39,807	(4,332)
General administration support services	159,033	156,321	2,712	33,101	32,998	103
School administration support services	217,880	218,414	(534)			
Central services support services	152,362	139,004	13,358			
Operation and maintenance of plant services	498,688	389,988	108,700			
Student transportation services	331,320	335,684	(4,364)			
Other support services	25,000	40,126	(15,126)			
Food services operations				308,625	301,842	6,783
Community services operations	34,260	33,119	1,141	1,000	379	621
Facilities acquisition and construction services	1,200	32,768	(31,568)			
Activity expenditures	145,763	79,455	66,308			
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	4,119,795	4,028,455	91,340	744,350	684,924	59,426

BRADFORD SCHOOL DISTRICT
 WHITE COUNTY, ARKANSAS
 STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES -
 BUDGET AND ACTUAL - GENERAL AND SPECIAL REVENUE FUNDS - REGULATORY BASIS
 FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

Exhibit C

	General			Special Revenue		
	Budget	Actual	Variance Favorable (Unfavorable)	Budget	Actual	Variance Favorable (Unfavorable)
EXCESS OF REVENUES OVER (UNDER) EXPENDITURES	\$ (13,458)	\$ 200,632	\$ 214,090	\$ (71,911)	\$ (16,029)	\$ 55,882
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)						
Transfers in	5,141,445		(5,141,445)	50,000	10,000	(40,000)
Transfers out	(5,741,462)	(722,112)	5,019,350			
TOTAL OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)	(600,017)	(722,112)	(122,095)	50,000	10,000	(40,000)
EXCESS OF REVENUES AND OTHER SOURCES OVER (UNDER) EXPENDITURES AND OTHER USES	(613,475)	(521,480)	91,995	(21,911)	(6,029)	15,882
FUND BALANCES - JULY 1	1,393,875	1,400,496	6,621	40,699	44,832	4,133
FUND BALANCES - JUNE 30	<u>\$ 780,400</u>	<u>\$ 879,016</u>	<u>\$ 98,616</u>	<u>\$ 18,788</u>	<u>\$ 38,803</u>	<u>\$ 20,015</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

BRADFORD SCHOOL DISTRICT
WHITE COUNTY, ARKANSAS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2018

1: SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

A. Reporting Entity

The Board of Education, a five member group, is the level of government, which has responsibilities over all activities related to public elementary and secondary school education within the jurisdiction of the Bradford School District (District). There are no component units.

B. Description of Funds

Major governmental funds (per the regulatory basis of accounting) are defined as General and Special Revenue.

General Fund - The General Fund is used to account for and report all financial resources not accounted for and reported in another fund.

Special Revenue Fund - The Special Revenue Fund is used to account for and report the proceeds of specific revenue sources that are restricted or committed to expenditure for specified purposes other than debt service or capital projects. The Special Revenue Fund includes federal revenues and related expenditures, restricted for specific educational programs or projects, including the District's food services operations. The Special Revenue Fund also includes required matching for those federal programs, program income required to be used to further the objectives of those programs, and transfers from the general fund to supplement such programs.

Other governmental funds, presented in the aggregate, consist of the following:

Capital Projects Fund – The Capital Projects Fund is used to account for and report financial resources that are restricted, committed, or assigned to expenditure for capital outlays including the acquisition or construction of capital facilities and other capital assets. The Capital Projects Fund excludes those types of capital-related outflows financed by proprietary funds or for assets that will be held in trust for individuals, private organizations, or other governments.

Debt Service Fund – The Debt Service Fund is used to account for and report financial resources that are restricted, committed, or assigned to expenditure for principal and interest.

Fiduciary Fund types include the following:

Agency Funds – Agency Funds are used to report resources held by the reporting government in a purely custodial capacity (assets equal liabilities).

Private-purpose Trust Funds – Private-purpose trust funds are used to report all other trust arrangements under which principal and income benefit individuals, private organizations, or other governments.

C. Measurement Focus and Basis of Accounting

The financial statements are prepared in accordance with a regulatory basis of accounting (RBA). This basis of accounting is prescribed by Ark. Code Ann. § 10-4-413(c), as provided in Act 2201 of 2005, and requires that financial statements be presented on a fund basis with, as a minimum, the general fund and special revenue fund presented separately and all other funds included in the audit presented in the aggregate. The law also stipulates that the financial statements consist of a balance sheet; a statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balances; a comparison of the final adopted budget to the actual expenditures for the general fund and special revenue funds of the entity; notes to financial statements; and a supplemental schedule of capital assets, including land, buildings, and equipment. The law further stipulates that the State Board of Education shall promulgate the rules necessary to administer the regulatory basis of presentation.

BRADFORD SCHOOL DISTRICT
 WHITE COUNTY, ARKANSAS
 NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
 JUNE 30, 2018

1: SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

C. Measurement Focus and Basis of Accounting (Continued)

The RBA is not in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP). GAAP require that basic financial statements present government-wide financial statements. Additionally, GAAP require the following major concepts: Management's Discussion and Analysis, accrual basis of accounting for government-wide financial statements, including depreciation expense, modified accrual basis of accounting for fund financial statements, separate financial statements for fiduciary fund types, separate identification of special and extraordinary items, inclusion of capital assets and debt in the financial statements, inclusion of the net pension liability in the financial statements, specific procedures for the identification of major governmental funds, and applicable note disclosures. The RBA does not require government-wide financial statements or the previously identified concepts.

The accompanying financial statements are presented on a fund basis. A fund is defined as a fiscal and accounting entity with a self-balancing set of accounts, which are segregated for purposes of recording specific activities or attaining certain objectives. Revenues are reported by major sources and expenditures are reported by major function. Other transactions, which are not reported as revenues or expenditures, are reported as other financing sources and uses. Transactions related to the recording of installment contracts and capital leases are reported as other financing sources. Changes in private-purpose trust funds will be reflected in the notes to financial statements.

D. Revenue Recognition Policies

Revenues are recognized when they become susceptible to accrual in accordance with the RBA, except for property taxes (see Note 1 F below).

E. Capital Assets

Information on capital assets and related depreciation is reported at Schedule 1. Capital assets are capitalized at historical cost or estimated historical cost, if actual data is not available. Capital assets purchased are recorded as expenditures in the applicable fund at the time of purchase. Donated capital assets are reported at acquisition value when received. The District maintains a threshold level of \$1,000 for capitalizing equipment. Library holdings are not capitalized.

No salvage value is taken into consideration for depreciation purposes. All capital assets, other than land and construction in progress, are depreciated using the straight-line method over the following useful lives:

Asset Class	Estimated Useful Life in Years
Improvements/infrastructure	20
Buildings	50
Equipment	5-20

F. Property Taxes

Property taxes are levied (tax rates are established) in November of each year based on property assessment (real and personal) that occurred within a specific period of time beginning January 1 of the same year. Property taxes are collectible beginning the first business day of March of the year following the levy date and are considered delinquent after October 15 of the same calendar year.

Ark. Code Ann. § 6-20-401 allows, but does not mandate, the District to accrue the difference between the amount of 2017 calendar year taxes collected by June 30, 2018 and 12 percent of the proceeds of the local taxes that are not pledged to secure bonded indebtedness. The District elected not to accrue property taxes or the option to accrue property taxes was not applicable because the amount of property taxes collected by June 30, 2018 equaled or exceeded the 12 percent calculation.

BRADFORD SCHOOL DISTRICT
WHITE COUNTY, ARKANSAS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2018

1: SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

F. Property Taxes (Continued)

Amendment no. 74 to the Arkansas Constitution established a uniform minimum property tax millage rate of 25 mills for maintenance and operation of public schools. Ark. Code Ann. § 26-80-101 provides the uniform rate of tax (URT) shall be assessed and collected in the same manner as other school property taxes, but the net revenues from the URT shall be remitted to the State Treasurer and distributed by the State to the county treasurer of each county for distribution to the school districts in that county. For reporting purposes, URT revenues are considered property taxes.

G. Fund Balance Classifications

1. Restricted fund balance – represents amounts that are restricted to specific purposes when constraints placed on the use of resources are either (a) externally imposed by creditors (such as through bond covenants), grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments; or (b) imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.
2. Committed fund balance – represents amounts that can only be used for specific purposes pursuant to constraints imposed by formal action of the District's Board of Education.
3. Assigned fund balance – represents amounts that are constrained by the District's *intent* to be used for specific purposes, but are neither restricted nor committed.
4. Unassigned fund balance – represents amounts that have not been assigned to other funds and that has not been restricted, committed, or assigned to specific purposes within the general fund. This classification can also include negative amounts in other governmental funds, if expenditures incurred for specific purposes exceeded the amounts restricted, committed, or assigned to those purposes.

H. Budget and Budgetary Accounting

The District is required by state law to prepare an annual budget. The annual budget is prepared on a fiscal year basis. The District does not prepare and submit amended budgets during the fiscal year. The State Department of Education's regulations allow for the cash basis or the modified accrual basis. However, the majority of the school districts employ the cash basis method.

The District budgets intra-fund transfers. Significant variances may result in the comparison of transfers at the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances – Budget and Actual – General and Special Revenue Funds – Regulatory Basis because only interfund transfers are reported at the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances – Governmental Funds – Regulatory Basis. Additionally, the District routinely budgets restricted federal programs as part of the special revenue fund. Significant variances may result in the budgetary comparison of the revenues and expenditures of the special revenue fund because of the reclassification of those federal programs primarily utilized for capital projects to the other aggregate funds for reporting purposes.

Budgetary perspective differences are not considered to be significant, because the structure of the information utilized in preparing the budget and the applicable fund financial statements is essentially the same.

I. Stabilization Arrangements

The District's Board of Education has not formally set aside amounts for use in emergency situations or when revenue shortages or budgetary imbalances arise.

J. Minimum Fund Balance Policies

The District's Board of Education has not formally adopted a minimum fund balance policy.

BRADFORD SCHOOL DISTRICT
 WHITE COUNTY, ARKANSAS
 NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
 JUNE 30, 2018

1: SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

K. Fund Balance Classification Policies and Procedures

The District's highest level of decision-making authority is its Board of Education. The establishment of amounts classified as committed fund balances and subsequent modifications to such balances are the result of formal action taken by the District's Board of Education through a resolution or adoption of board policy.

The Superintendent, in conjunction with other management and accounting personnel, is authorized to assign amounts to a specific purpose. The District's Board of Education has not adopted a formal policy addressing this authorization.

The District's revenues, expenditures, and fund balances are tracked in the accounting system by numerous sources of funds. The fund balances of these sources of funds are combined to derive the District's total fund balances by fund. It is uncommon for an individual source of funds to contain restricted and unrestricted (committed, assigned, or unassigned) funds. The District does not have a policy addressing whether it considers restricted or unrestricted amounts to have been spent when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted amounts are available. District personnel decide which resources (source of funds) to use at the time expenditures are incurred. For classification of fund balance amounts, restricted resources are considered spent before unrestricted. The District does not have a policy addressing which resources to use within the unrestricted fund balances when committed, assigned, or unassigned fund balances are available. When expenditures are incurred for purposes for which amounts in any of the unrestricted fund balance classifications could be used, committed amounts are reduced first, followed by assigned amounts, and then unassigned amounts.

L. Encumbrances

The District does not utilize encumbrance accounting.

2: CASH DEPOSITS WITH FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

Cash deposits are carried at cost (carrying value). A comparison of the bank balance and carrying value is as follows:

	Carrying Amount	Bank Balance
Insured (FDIC)	\$ 720,295	\$ 720,295
Collateralized:		
Collateral held by the District's agent, pledging bank or pledging bank's trust department or agent in the District's name	1,158,995	1,275,174
Total Deposits	\$ 1,879,290	\$ 1,995,469

The above total deposits include certificates of deposit of \$705,052 reported as investments and classified as nonparticipating contracts.

BRADFORD SCHOOL DISTRICT
WHITE COUNTY, ARKANSAS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2018

3: ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE

Accounts receivable at June 30, 2018 were comprised of the following:

Description	Governmental Funds	
	Major	
	General	Special Revenue
State assistance	\$ 33	
Federal assistance	8	\$ 19,996
Other	17,370	
Totals	<u>\$ 17,411</u>	<u>\$ 19,996</u>

4: COMMITMENTS

The District was contractually obligated for the following at June 30, 2018:

Long-term Debt Issued and Outstanding

The District is presently paying on the following long-term debt:

Date of Issue	Date of Final Maturity	Rate of Interest	Amount Authorized and Issued	Debt Outstanding June 30, 2018	Maturities To June 30, 2018
10/1/06	6/1/22	3.5 - 3.9%	\$ 585,000	\$ 185,000	\$ 400,000
9/1/16	2/1/39	1.2 - 2.625%	535,000	500,000	35,000
11/1/16	2/1/39	1.2 - 2.65%	2,950,000	2,950,000	
6/15/17	6/15/23	2.72%	160,340	135,389	24,951
Totals			<u>\$ 4,230,340</u>	<u>\$ 3,770,389</u>	<u>\$ 459,951</u>

Changes in Long-term Debt

	Balance July 1, 2017	Issued	Retired	Balance June 30, 2018
Bonds payable	\$ 3,700,000		\$ 65,000	\$ 3,635,000
Capital lease	160,340 *		24,951	135,389
Totals	<u>\$ 3,860,340</u>	<u>\$ 0</u>	<u>\$ 89,951</u>	<u>\$ 3,770,389</u>

* Reclassified debt agreement, previously reported as an installment contract, as a capital lease.

BRADFORD SCHOOL DISTRICT
 WHITE COUNTY, ARKANSAS
 NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
 JUNE 30, 2018

4: COMMITMENTS (Continued)

Future Principal and Interest Payments

Year Ended June 30,	Principal	Interest	Total
2019	\$ 90,635	\$ 83,904	\$ 174,539
2020	96,337	81,252	177,589
2021	177,058	78,476	255,534
2022	187,799	74,720	262,519
2023	193,560	70,599	264,159
2024-2028	850,000	308,825	1,158,825
2029-2033	920,000	223,334	1,143,334
2034-2038	1,035,000	109,974	1,144,974
2039	220,000	5,823	225,823
Totals	<u>\$ 3,770,389</u>	<u>\$ 1,036,907</u>	<u>\$ 4,807,296</u>

Capital Leases

Capital assets acquired through capital leases consisted of the following at June 30, 2018:

Class of Property	Cost	Accumulated Depreciation	Net Value
Lighting improvements	<u>\$ 160,340</u>	<u>\$ 0</u>	<u>\$ 160,340</u>

The present value of the net minimum lease payments is as follows at June 30, 2018:

Total Minimum Lease Payments	\$ 145,721
Less: Amount Representing Interest	<u>10,332</u>
Total Present Value of Net Minimum Lease Payments	<u>\$ 135,389</u>

Security for Debt Payments

Ark. Code Ann. § 6-20-1204 specifies procedures to be followed if a school district is delinquent in a payment to the paying agent for bonded debt. As additional security, any delinquent payment for bonded debt will be satisfied by the Arkansas Department of Education (ADE). Depending on the date of the bond issue, ADE will recover the full amount of any delinquency payment through the withholding of a school district's state funding or a direct payment from the school district. There were no delinquent bond payments incurred by the District during the audit period.

BRADFORD SCHOOL DISTRICT
 WHITE COUNTY, ARKANSAS
 NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
 JUNE 30, 2018

5: ACCOUNTS PAYABLE

Accounts payable at June 30, 2018 were comprised of the following:

Description	Governmental Funds		Fiduciary Fund Types
	Major		
	General	Special Revenue	
Vendor payables	\$ 26,312	\$ 15,922	\$ 90

6: INTERFUND TRANSFERS

The District transferred \$712,112 from the general fund to the other aggregate funds for debt related payments of \$193,151, to reimburse for capital expenditures of \$65,500, and to supplement future capital expenditures by \$453,461. The District also transferred \$10,000 from the general fund to the special revenue fund to supplement the District's food services operations.

7: RETIREMENT PLAN

Arkansas Teacher Retirement System

Plan Description

The District contributes to the Arkansas Teacher Retirement System (ATRS), a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan that covers employees of schools and education-related agencies, except certain non-teaching school employees. ATRS, administered by a Board of Trustees, provides retirement and disability benefits, annual cost-of-living adjustments, and death benefits to plan members and beneficiaries. Benefit provisions are established by State law and can be amended only by the Arkansas General Assembly. The Arkansas Teacher Retirement System issues a publicly available financial report that includes financial statements and required supplementary information for ATRS. That report may be obtained by writing to Arkansas Teacher Retirement System, 1400 West Third Street, Little Rock, Arkansas 72201, by calling 1-800-666-2877, or by visiting the ATRS website at www.arts.gov.

Funding Policy

ATRS has contributory and noncontributory plans. Contributory members are required by State law to contribute 6% of their salaries. Each participating employer is required by State law to contribute at a rate determined by the Board of Trustees, based on the annual actuarial valuation. The current employer rate is 14% of covered salaries. The District's contributions to ATRS for the year ended June 30, 2018 were \$384,131, equal to the required contributions.

Net Pension Liability

The Arkansas Department of Education has stipulated that, under the regulatory basis of accounting, the requirements of Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement no. 68 would be limited to disclosure of the District's proportionate share of the collective net pension liability. The District's proportionate share of the collective net pension liability at June 30, 2017 (actuarial valuation date and measurement date) was \$3,863,454.

BRADFORD SCHOOL DISTRICT
 WHITE COUNTY, ARKANSAS
 NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
 JUNE 30, 2018

8: CHANGES IN PRIVATE-PURPOSE TRUST FUNDS

ADDITIONS	
Donations	<u>\$ 2,325</u>
DEDUCTIONS	
Scholarships	<u>1,600</u>
CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE	725
FUND BALANCE - JULY 1 (RESTATEd)	<u>500</u>
FUND BALANCE - JUNE 30	<u><u>\$ 1,225</u></u>

The fund balance at July 1, 2017 was restated by \$500 due to the reclassification of a private-purpose trust fund previously reported as an agency fund.

9: PLEDGED REVENUES

The District has pledged a portion of its property taxes to retire bonds of \$4,070,000 issued from October 1, 2006 to November 1, 2016. The bonds were issued for various capital projects. Total principal and interest remaining on the bonds is \$4,661,575, payable through February 1, 2039. Principal and interest paid for the current year and total property taxes pledged for debt service were \$162,968 and \$323,277, respectively. The percentage of property taxes pledged for the current year for principal and interest payments was 50.41 percent.

10: RISK MANAGEMENT

The District is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters.

The District carries commercial insurance for board liability/employment practices liability, student accidents, and earthquake damage.

The District participates in the Arkansas School Boards Association – Workers' Compensation Trust (the Trust), a self-insurance trust voluntarily established on July 1, 1994 pursuant to state law. The Trust is responsible for obtaining and administering workers' compensation insurance coverage for its members, as well as obtaining reinsurance coverage for those claims that exceed the standard policy limits. In its administrative capacity, the Trust is responsible for monitoring, negotiating and settling claims that have been filed on behalf of and against member districts. The District contributes annually to this program.

Additionally, the District participates in the Arkansas School Boards Association – Risk Management Program (the Association), a self-insurance program voluntarily established on February 1, 1984 pursuant to state law. The Association is responsible for obtaining and administering insurance coverage for property and vehicles for its members, as well as obtaining reinsurance coverage for those claims that exceed the standard policy limits. In its administrative capacity, the Association is responsible for monitoring, negotiating, and settling claims that have been filed against member districts. The District pays an annual premium for its coverage of buildings, contents, vehicles, and mobile equipment.

BRADFORD SCHOOL DISTRICT
 WHITE COUNTY, ARKANSAS
 NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
 JUNE 30, 2018

10: RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

The District participates in the Arkansas Fidelity Bond Trust Fund administered by the Governmental Bonding Board. This program provides coverage for actual losses sustained by its members through fraudulent or dishonest acts committed by officials or employees. Each loss is limited to \$300,000 with a \$2,500 deductible. Premiums for coverage are paid by the Chief Fiscal Officer of the State of Arkansas from funds withheld from the Public School Fund.

Settled claims have not exceeded coverage in any of the past three fiscal years. There were no significant reductions in insurance coverage from the prior year in the major categories of risk.

11: ON-BEHALF PAYMENTS

The allocation of the health insurance premiums paid by the Arkansas Department of Education to the Employee Benefits Division, on-behalf of the District's employees, totaled \$92,794 for the year ended June 30, 2018.

12: DETAILS OF GOVERNMENTAL FUND BALANCE CLASSIFICATIONS DISPLAYED IN THE AGGREGATE

Description	Governmental Funds		
	Major		Other Aggregate
	General	Special Revenue	
Fund Balances:			
Restricted for:			
Alternative learning environment	\$ 14,195		
Educational programs - national school lunch state categorical funding	53,162		
Professional development	13,229		
Capital projects			\$ 301,257
Child nutrition programs		\$ 9,047	
Medical services		18,350	
Other purposes	17,044	11,406	
Total Restricted	<u>97,630</u>	<u>38,803</u>	<u>301,257</u>
Committed to:			
Capital projects			453,411
Assigned to:			
Capital projects			166,804
Student activities	56,598		
Total Assigned	<u>56,598</u>		<u>166,804</u>
Unassigned	<u>724,788</u>		
Totals	<u>\$ 879,016</u>	<u>\$ 38,803</u>	<u>\$ 921,472</u>

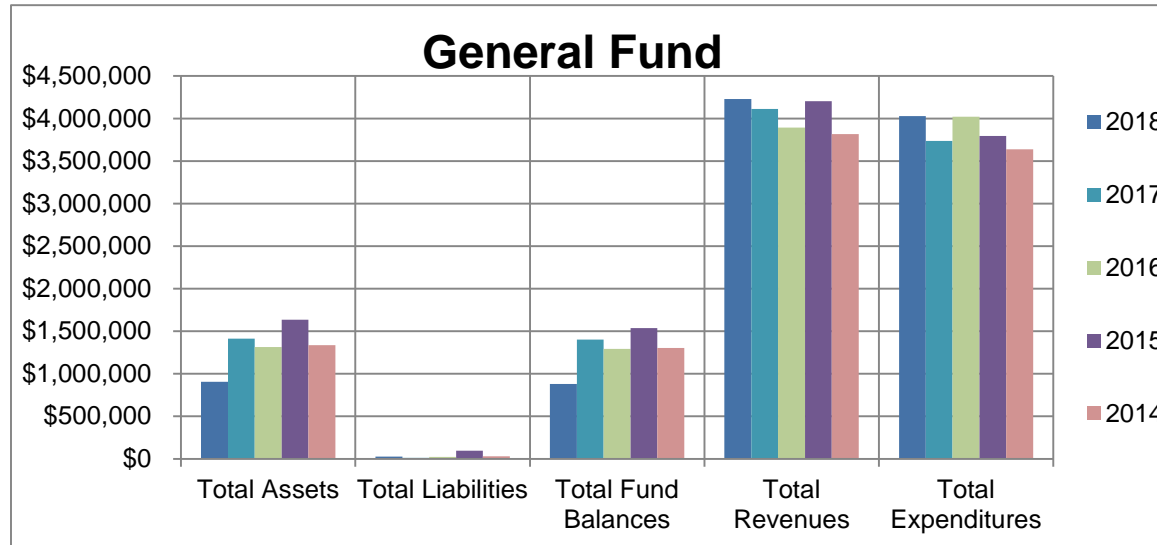
BRADFORD SCHOOL DISTRICT
 WHITE COUNTY, ARKANSAS
 SCHEDULE OF CAPITAL ASSETS
 FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018
 (Unaudited)

Schedule 1

	Balance June 30, 2018
<i>Nondepreciable capital assets:</i>	
Land	\$ 110,008
<i>Depreciable capital assets:</i>	
Buildings	10,105,639
Improvements/infrastructure	176,664
Equipment	1,199,271
Total depreciable capital assets	11,481,574
Less accumulated depreciation for:	
Buildings	2,406,472
Improvements/infrastructure	114,145
Equipment	827,690
Total accumulated depreciation	3,348,307
Total depreciable capital assets, net	8,133,267
Capital assets, net	\$ 8,243,275

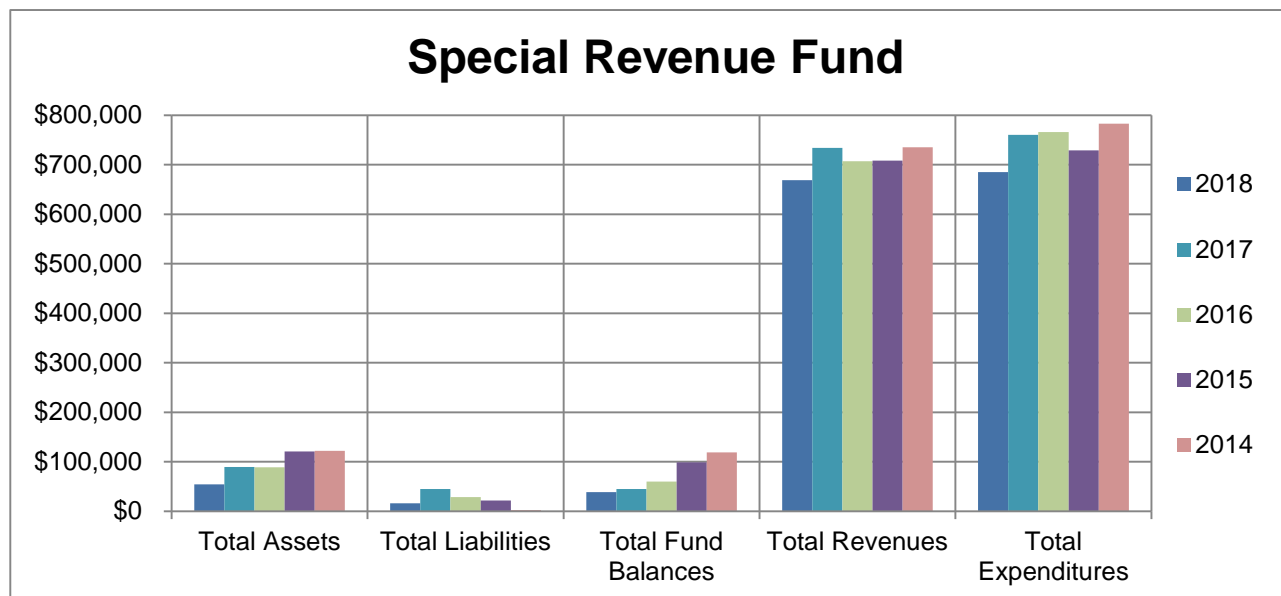
BRADFORD SCHOOL DISTRICT
 WHITE COUNTY, ARKANSAS
 SCHEDULE OF SELECTED INFORMATION FOR THE LAST FIVE YEARS - REGULATORY BASIS
 FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018
 (Unaudited)

<u>General Fund</u>	Year Ended June 30,				
	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Total Assets	\$ 905,328	\$ 1,413,754	\$ 1,316,198	\$ 1,634,312	\$ 1,336,792
Total Liabilities	26,312	13,258	23,370	97,804	32,629
Total Fund Balances	879,016	1,400,496	1,292,828	1,536,508	1,304,163
Total Revenues	4,229,087	4,110,124	3,892,553	4,202,439	3,815,242
Total Expenditures	4,028,455	3,735,172	4,019,857	3,795,837	3,636,657
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	(722,112)	(267,284)	(116,376)	(174,257)	(299,917)



BRADFORD SCHOOL DISTRICT
 WHITE COUNTY, ARKANSAS
 SCHEDULE OF SELECTED INFORMATION FOR THE LAST FIVE YEARS - REGULATORY BASIS
 FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018
 (Unaudited)

<u>Special Revenue Fund</u>	Year Ended June 30,				
	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Total Assets	\$ 54,725	\$ 89,713	\$ 88,771	\$ 121,055	\$ 121,861
Total Liabilities	15,922	44,881	28,796	22,070	2,676
Total Fund Balances	38,803	44,832	59,975	98,985	119,185
Total Revenues	668,895	734,326	707,215	708,505	735,464
Total Expenditures	684,924	760,469	766,225	729,230	783,112
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	10,000	11,000	20,000	525	20,000



BRADFORD SCHOOL DISTRICT
 WHITE COUNTY, ARKANSAS
 SCHEDULE OF SELECTED INFORMATION FOR THE LAST FIVE YEARS - REGULATORY BASIS
 FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018
 (Unaudited)

<u>Other Aggregate Funds</u>	Year Ended June 30,				
	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Total Assets	\$ 921,472	\$ 510,998	\$ 554,640	\$ 532,583	\$ 573,115
Total Liabilities		9,895	137,533		21,877
Total Fund Balances	921,472	501,103	417,107	532,583	551,238
Total Revenues	2,575	2,207	1,908	1,859	598,927
Total Expenditures	294,318	451,719	213,760	201,305	1,129,945
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	712,112	533,508	96,376	180,791	784,117

